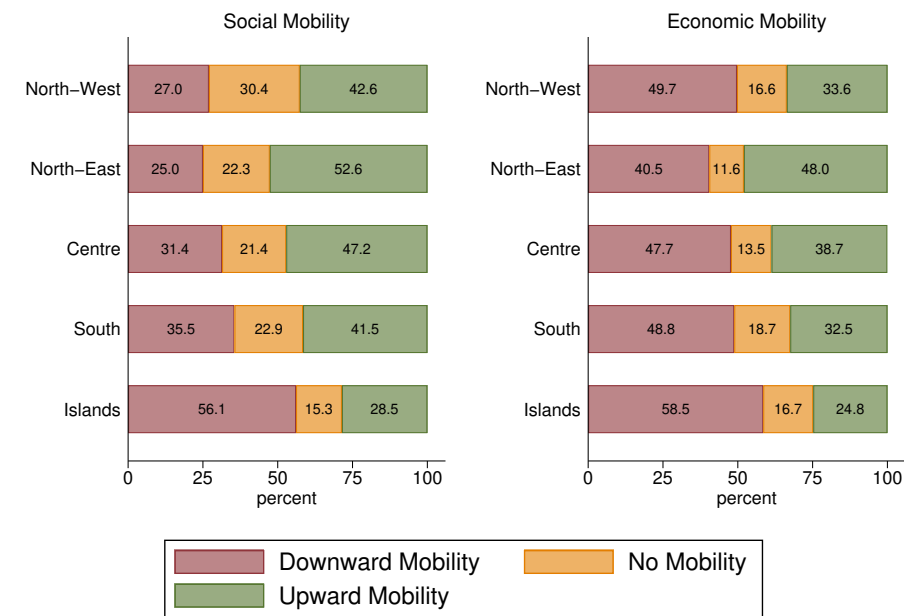


Appendix B

0.1 Figures and Tables

Figure B1: Perception of Intergenerational Mobility across NUTS1 in 2018



Data from SWG

Figure B2: Trend in perceived downward mobility by NUTS1

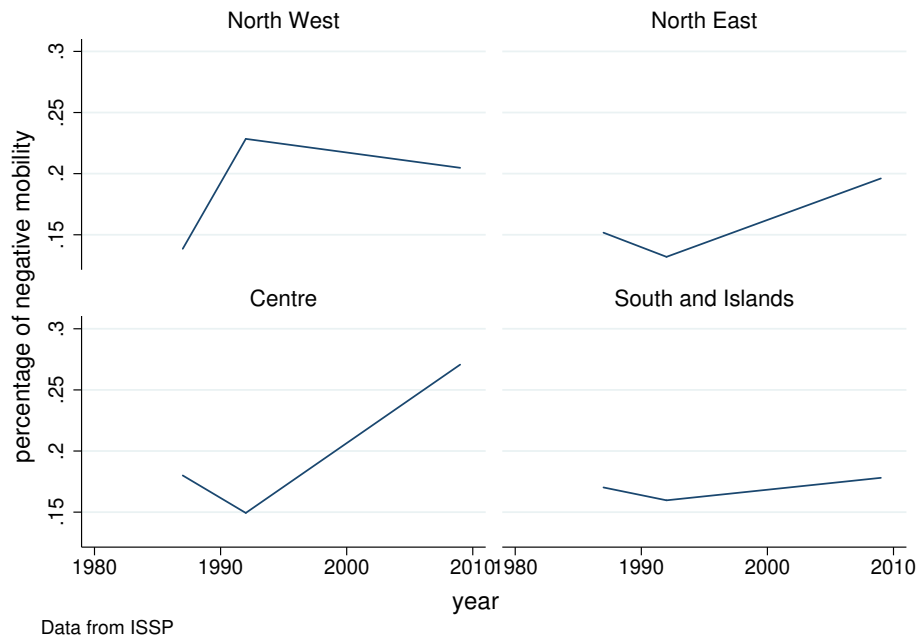


Figure B3: Trend in socio-economic intergenerational mobility by NUTS1

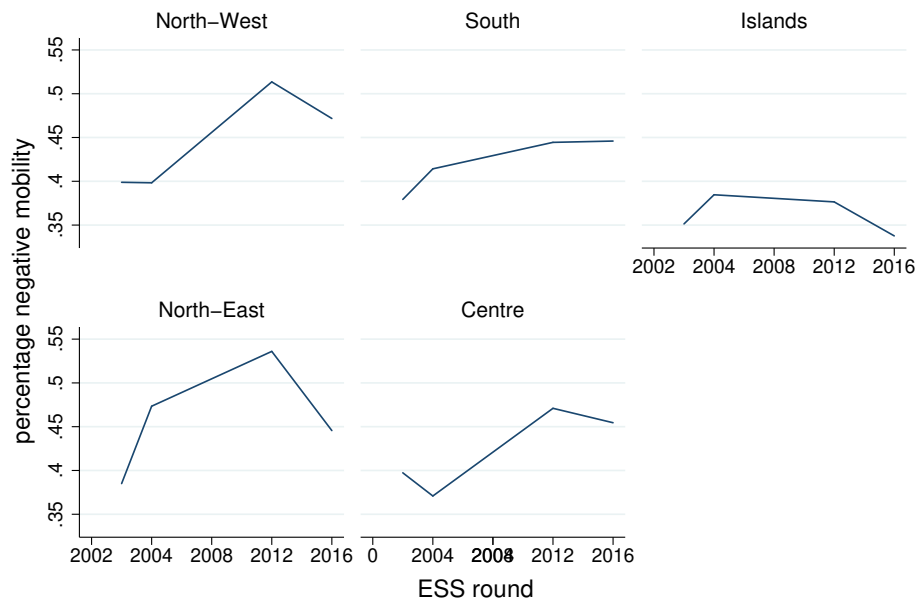
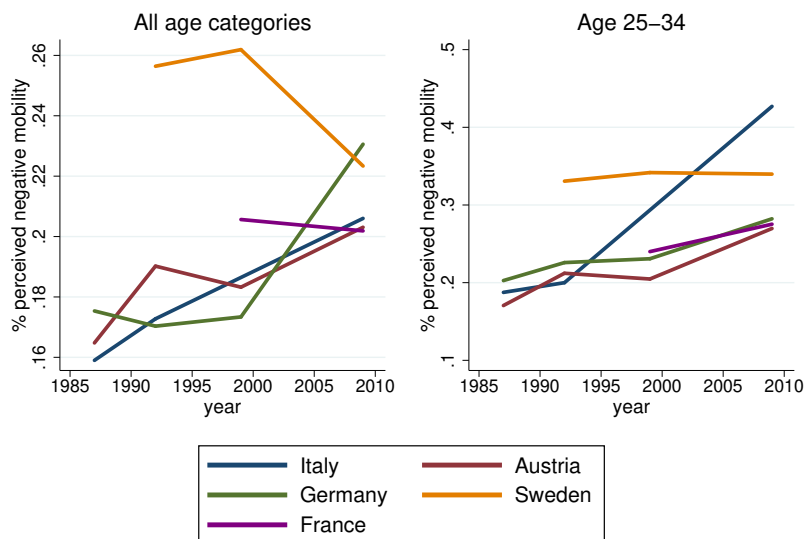
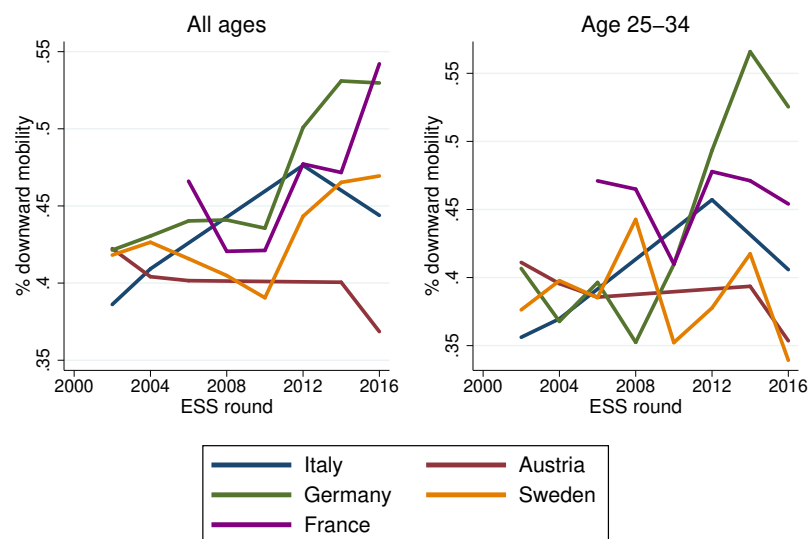


Figure B4: Perception of Intergenerational Mobility in Europe



Data from ESS

Figure B5: Intergenerational Mobility in Europe



Data from ESS

Figure B6: Trend in import shocks by NUTS1

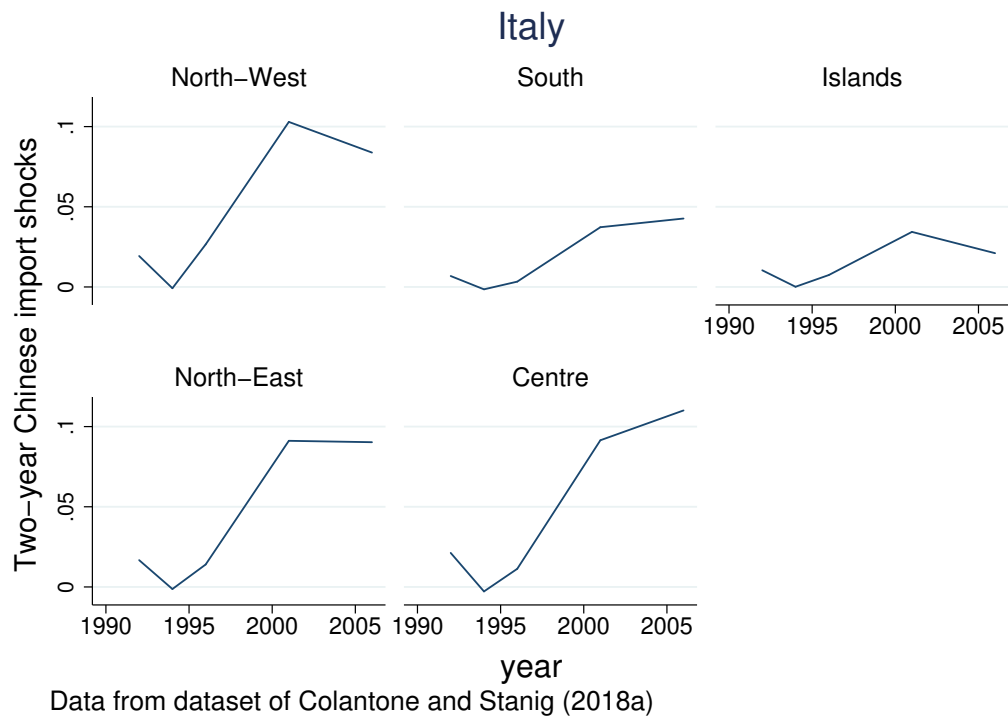
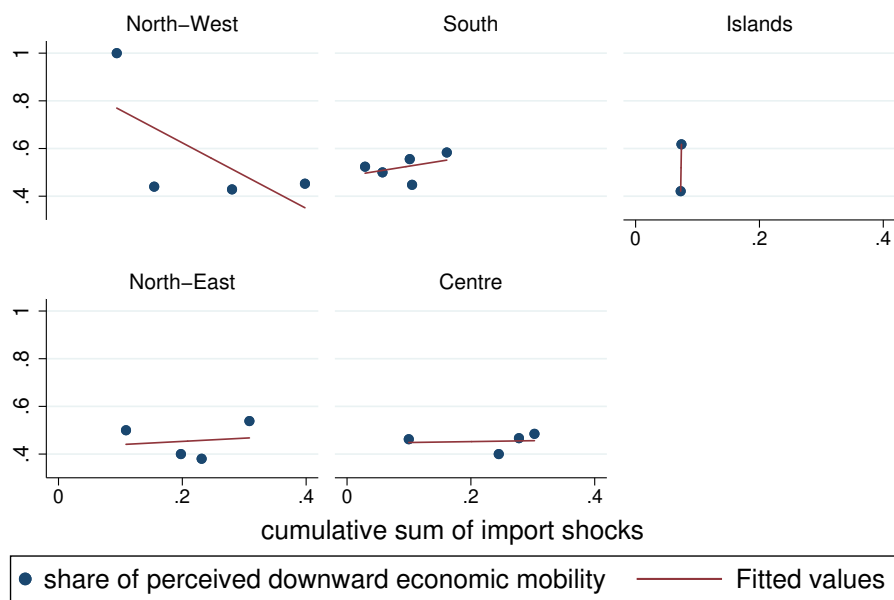


Figure B7: Perceived downward economic mobility and imports



Graphs by nuts1 (SWG data)

Figure B8: Perceived downward social mobility and imports

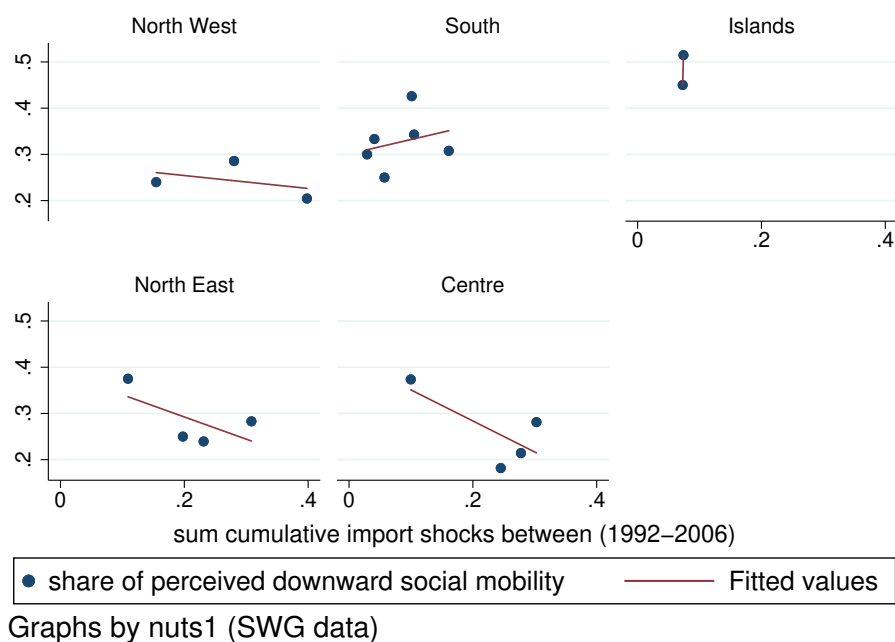
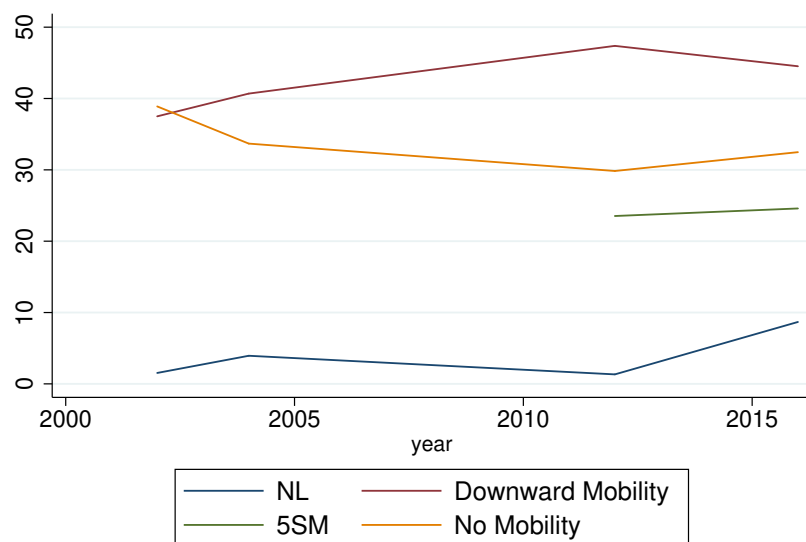


Figure B9: Trend in intergenerational mobility and populism in Italy



Data from ESS

Figure B10: Perception of Economic Mobility across Employment Status

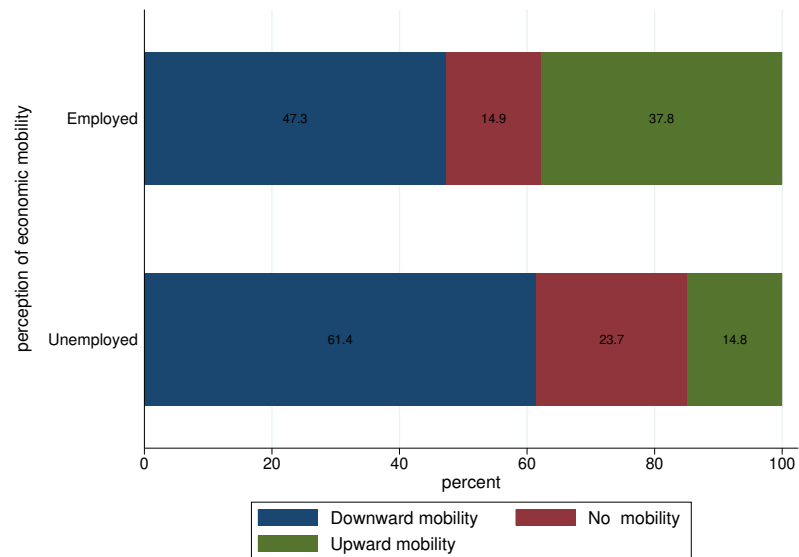


Figure B11: Perception of Social Mobility across Employment Status

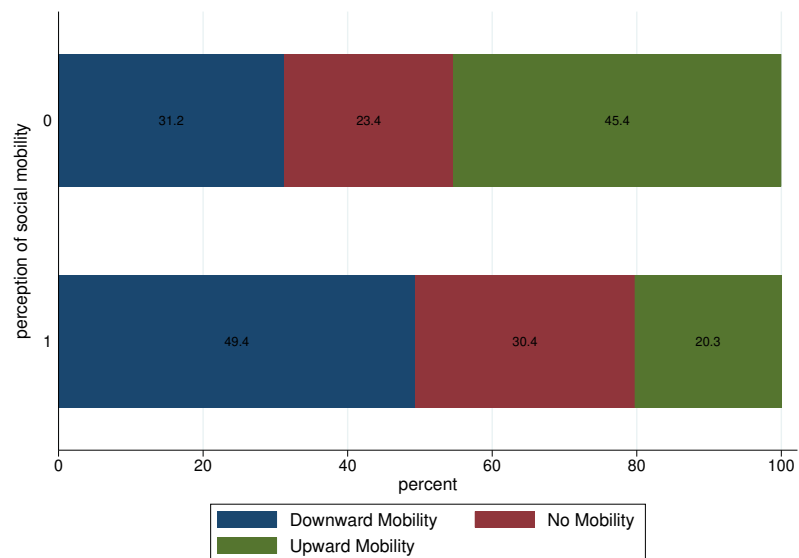


Table B1: Reduced form from ESS

	(1) SSM	(2) SSM	(3) NL	(4) NL
Low Mobility	-0.0390 (0.0364)		0.00822 (0.00685)	
Intergenerational Mobility		0.00862 (0.0105)		-3.68e-05 (0.00105)
female	0.00338 (0.0287)	0.00188 (0.0283)	-0.0264** (0.0102)	-0.0265** (0.0103)
young	0.00203 (0.0551)	0.0398 (0.0290)	-0.0197** (0.00925)	-0.0201** (0.00952)
unemployed	0.0911** (0.0415)	0.00348 (0.0549)	-6.34e-05 (0.00877)	-0.000395 (0.00887)
immigrant son	-0.00927 (0.0474)	0.0918** (0.0420)	0.0462*** (0.0157)	0.0469*** (0.0157)
degree	0.00500 (0.0243)	-0.00752 (0.0481)	-0.0218** (0.0103)	-0.0215* (0.0104)
worker	0.00338 (0.0287)	0.00789 (0.0293)	0.0168 (0.0109)	0.0139 (0.0106)
left wing	-0.0189 (0.0307)	-0.0180 (0.0304)	-0.0803*** (0.0245)	-0.0799*** (0.0245)
Constant	-0.456** (0.175)	-0.137*** (0.0455)	0.0767*** (0.0170)	0.0831*** (0.0147)
NUTS1 dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES
Year dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES
Observations	679	680	1,546	1,546
R-squared	0.037	0.029	0.117	0.117
Robust and clustered standard errors in parentheses. P-value: *** p<0.001, ** p<0.05, *p<0.1				

Table B2: 2SLS results for SWG data (1992-2006)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	NL	NL	NL	NL
Downward Economic Mobility	0.974*** (0.312)			
Perception of Economic Mobility		0.422*** (0.134)		
Downward Social Mobility			2.061*** (0.620)	
Perception of Social Mobility				0.448*** (0.0829)
female	-0.0144 (0.0473)	-0.0828 (0.0645)	0.105 (0.0843)	0.0629 (0.0590)
young	-0.0888 (0.0733)	-0.140 (0.0932)	0.0516 (0.122)	0.0287 (0.0764)
unemployed	-0.0956 (0.121)	-0.264 (0.171)	-0.280 (0.252)	-0.230 (0.179)
degree	-0.104** (0.0489)	-0.0953* (0.0559)	0.00500 (0.0965)	-0.0366 (0.0617)
worker	-0.143** (0.0725)	-0.193** (0.0955)	-0.261** (0.113)	-0.169** (0.0730)
private sector	-0.148* (0.0791)	-0.103 (0.0671)	-0.227* (0.119)	-0.126** (0.0641)
big city	0.0105 (0.122)	0.0145 (0.116)	-0.0933 (0.179)	-0.0401 (0.122)
fdi inflows	4.212*** -1.471	3.141*** -1.038	5.696*** -2.173	2.574** -1.109
employment share foreign born	-0.00197 (0.00620)	0.0104 (0.00690)	0.00984 (0.0146)	0.00385 (0.00847)
employment share high tech industry	-0.00810 (0.0251)	-0.0550** (0.0235)	-0.0360 (0.0441)	-0.0242 (0.0309)
gini before taxes	-1.843 -1.235	-2.523** -1.243	-2096 -1.746	-3.068** -1.219
NUTS1 Dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	0.520 (0.697)	-0.438 (0.485)	-0.224 -1.619	0.190 (0.846)
Observations	505	505	503	503
First stage				
import shock	5.3059*** (.6791841)	2.298566*** (.3226943)	1.122593*** (.312442)	5.167978*** (.6546445)
R_squared	0.1418	0.1222	0.0944	0.1080
Observations	505	505	502	502
Kleibergne-Paap F statistic	61.154	50.842	12.936	62.449
Montiel-Plueger Effective F statistic	55.615	46.234	11.567	55.839

Robust and clustered standard errors in parentheses. P-value: *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table B3: Robustness checks (1992-1996)

	NL	NL	NL	NL
Downward Mobility Economic	0.874 (0.838)			
Perception of Economic Mobility		-1.727 (-8.896)		
Perception of Social Mobility			-0.435 (-1.002)	
Downward Mobility Social				1.159 (1.718)
gender	-0.00870 (0.0537)	0.545 (2.597)	0.0166 (0.0879)	0.0764 (0.0664)
young	-0.0737 (0.121)	0.866 -4088	0.0886* (0.0509)	0.0549 (0.0778)
unemployed	-0.0855 (0.142)	.1094 -.5823	0.306 (0.702)	-0.139 (0.335)
degree	-0.101* (0.0581)	0.0277 (0.571)	-0.0900 (0.0704)	-0.0251 (0.0711)
worker	-0.134 (0.114)	0.501 -2887	0.0653 (0.267)	-0.169 (0.203)
private sector	-0.130 (0.168)	0.577 -2767	0.187 (0.347)	-0.113 (0.211)
big city	0.0126 (0.113)	0.0984 (0.531)	0.0942 (0.168)	-0.0402 (0.167)
fd inflows	3.981 (2.728)	-2.775 (2.264)	1.332 (2.671)	4.054 (3.512)
employment share foreign born	-0.00187 (0.00632)	-0.0478 (0.253)	-0.00252 (0.0157)	0.00581 (0.0100)
employment share high industry	-0.00747 (0.0245)	0.215 (.1139)	0.00689 (0.0604)	-0.0239 (0.0312)
gini before taxes	-1.704 (1.197)	7.798 (4.511)	2.514 (7.128)	-1.282 (1.630)
NUTS1 dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	0.485 (0.640)	2.696 (1.276)	-0.239 (1.349)	-0.138 (1.012)
Observations	505	505	503	503
FIRST STAGE				
cumulative import shocks (92-96)	-3.782406 (2.652921)	1.914011 (8.317352)	7.516673 (9.557999)	-2.820017 (2.100507)
Observations	505	505	502	502

Robust and clustered standard errors in parentheses. P-value: *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

Table B4: Robustness checks (1992-2001)

	(1) NL	(2) NL	(3) NL	(3) NL
Downward Mobility Economic	0.978*** (0.340)			
Perception of Economic Mobility		0.389*** (0.134)		
Perception of Social Mobility			0.389*** (0.0793)	
Downward Mobility Social				2.090*** (0.620)
gender	-0.0131 (0.0475)	-0.0710 (0.0575)	0.0567 (0.0531)	0.0962 (0.0879)
young	-0.0889 (0.0758)	-0.124 (0.0882)	0.0330 (0.0696)	0.0516 (0.124)
unemployed	-0.0950 (0.124)	-0.242 (0.169)	-0.195 (0.164)	-0.288 (0.258)
degree	-0.106** (0.0493)	-0.0941* (0.0536)	-0.0464 (0.0564)	-0.00544 (0.0956)
worker	-0.141* (0.0734)	-0.180* (0.0934)	-0.156** (0.0699)	-0.272** (0.114)
private sector	-0.149* (0.0832)	-0.0924 (0.0654)	-0.110* (0.0614)	-0.241* (0.127)
big city	0.0103 (0.122)	0.0155 (0.110)	-0.0309 (0.113)	-0.0939 (0.180)
fd inflows	4.248*** (1.468)	3.092*** (0.996)	2.435** (1.078)	5.572*** (2.055)
employment share foreign born	-0.000228 (0.00668)	0.0121* (0.00696)	-0.000189 (0.00816)	-0.00109 (0.0102)
employment share high industry	-0.0125 (0.0246)	-0.0575*** (0.0221)	-0.0133 (0.0285)	-0.00930 (0.0368)
gini before taxes	1.728 (1.269)	(2.186* (1.154)	-2.938*** (1.023)	-2.852* (1.643)
NUTS1 dummies	YES	YES	YES	YES
Constant	0.364 (0.747)	-0.626 (0.452)	0.491 (0.772)	0.774 (1.263)
Observations	505	505	503	503
FIRST STAGE				
cumulative import shocks (92-01)	6.859696*** (.975542)	17.23571*** (1.848509)	17.83939*** (2.080122)	3.322988*** (1.02056)
Kleibergne-Paap F statistic	49.546	87.118	73.702	10.624
Observations	505	505	502	502

Robust and clustered standard errors in parentheses. P-value: *** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1