

## Appendices

*Annex 3: Secondary sector distribution of EU institutions' development aid to Sub-Saharan Africa from 2013 to 2018 in US\$ million (Jones et al., 2020; OECD, 2022c)*

|                                                     |                                                      | 2013    | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017    | 2018    |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| <b>Social Infrastr. &amp; Services</b>              | Education                                            | 109,997 | 126,897 | 142,371 | 102,817 | 145,838 | 150,110 |
|                                                     | Health                                               | 203,272 | 312,825 | 274,775 | 284,888 | 323,311 | 238,776 |
|                                                     | Population Policies/Programmes & Reproductive Health | 59,033  | 58,597  | 58,682  | 39,895  | 22,785  | 8,904   |
|                                                     | Water Supply & Sanitation                            | 287,019 | 308,961 | 177,197 | 261,635 | 220,402 | 289,212 |
|                                                     | Government & Civil Society                           | 554,246 | 594,938 | 580,435 | 575,943 | 716,625 | 865,615 |
|                                                     | Other Social Infrastructure & Services               | 81,784  | 131,541 | 120,529 | 79,202  | 99,055  | 133,915 |
| <b>Economic Infrastr. &amp; Services</b>            | Transport & Storage                                  | 573,068 | 679,788 | 503,28  | 552,51  | 439,883 | 429,646 |
|                                                     | Communications                                       | 14,907  | 5,059   | 1,945   | 3,909   | 4,882   | 19,867  |
|                                                     | Energy                                               | 266,625 | 460,837 | 259,151 | 279,005 | 292,964 | 296,248 |
|                                                     | Banking & Financial Services                         | 28,772  | 16,056  | 24,308  | 5,000   | 63,762  | 468,242 |
|                                                     | Business & Other Services                            | 7,229   | 18,587  | 6,463   | 12,531  | 14,474  | 15,738  |
| <b>Production Sectors</b>                           | Agriculture, Forestry, Fishing                       | 325,539 | 370,536 | 285,192 | 421,503 | 462,021 | 483,819 |
|                                                     | Industry, Mining, Construction                       | 27,086  | 32,617  | 20,96   | 56,249  | 21,522  | 32,51   |
|                                                     | Trade Policies & Regulations                         | 89,153  | 107,582 | 55,195  | 44,96   | 46,763  | 48,061  |
|                                                     | Tourism                                              | 10,692  | 0,339   | 1,364   | 0,578   | 2,577   | 2,448   |
| <b>Multi-Sector / Cross-Cutting</b>                 | General Environment Protection                       | 111,528 | 139,704 | 88,801  | 95,812  | 113,788 | 123,519 |
|                                                     | Other Multi-sector                                   | 185,765 | 296,747 | 80,607  | 306,153 | 351,314 | 427,161 |
| <b>Commodity Aid / General Programme Assistance</b> | General Budget Support                               | 784,382 | 610,698 | 641,449 | 442,545 | 403,697 | 338,077 |
|                                                     | Development Food Assistance                          | 127,033 | 94,951  | 130,44  | 127,947 | 101,79  | 171,119 |
| <b>Humanitarian Aid</b>                             | Emergency Response                                   | 782,142 | 843,65  | 575,035 | 778,238 | 781,535 | 784,522 |
|                                                     | Reconstruction Relief & Rehabilitation               | 11,537  | 14,694  | 5,159   | 3,209   | 8,488   | 16,849  |
|                                                     | Disaster Prevention & Preparedness                   | 19,553  | 66,027  | 9,698   | 22,528  | 59,838  | 47,413  |
| <b>Other</b>                                        | Unallocated / Unspecified                            | 16,983  | 6,952   | 1,824   | 1,101   | 1,606   | 2,104   |