

# Appendix B

## Motors Specifications

### B.1 NAO

Table B.1: Specifications of the four types of motors in NAO (adapted from [25])

| Type                             | 1                                   | 2                                    | 3                                   | 4                                      |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| Maxon motor model                | RE-Max 24                           | RE-Max 17                            | RE-Max 24                           | RE-Max 17                              |
| Speed reduction ratio            | 201.3                               | 150.27                               | 130.85                              | 173.22                                 |
| No load speed [ <i>rpm</i> ]     | 39.7                                | 79.2                                 | 61.1                                | 68.7                                   |
| Stall torque [ <i>Nm</i> ]       | 12                                  | 2.3                                  | 7.8                                 | 2.6                                    |
| Nominal speed [ <i>rpm</i> ]     | 31.4                                | 58.6                                 | 48.4                                | 50.9                                   |
| Nominal torque [ <i>Nm</i> ]     | 2.5                                 | 0.6                                  | 1.6                                 | 0.7                                    |
| Terminal resistance [ $\Omega$ ] | 6.44                                | 23.1                                 | 6.44                                | 23.1                                   |
| Torque constant [ <i>Nm/A</i> ]  | 4.3                                 | 2.5                                  | 2.8                                 | 2.9                                    |
| Speed constant [ <i>rpm/V</i> ]  | 2.2                                 | 3.8                                  | 3.4                                 | 3.3                                    |
| Joints                           | HipYawPitch<br>HipRoll<br>AnkleRoll | HeadYaw<br>ShoulderPitch<br>ElbowYaw | HipPitch<br>KneePitch<br>AnklePitch | HeadPitch<br>ShoulderRoll<br>ElbowRoll |

### B.2 CoMan

Table B.2: Specifications of the three types of motors in CoMan (adapted from [19])

| Type  | 1   | 2  | 3  |
|---|---|--|--|
| Motor inertia [ <i>kg * m<sup>2</sup></i> ]   | 0.1387                                      | 0.1387   | 0.1387   |
| Motor back EMF constant [ <i>Nm * s/rad</i> ] | 25.52                                       | 25.52  | 25.52  |
| Voltage to torque ratio [ <i>Nm/V</i> ]       | 6.175                                       | 6.175  | 6.175  |
| Torque constant [ <i>Nm/A</i> ]               | 4.13  | 4.13   | 4.13   |
| Terminal resistance [ $\Omega$ ]              | 0.66  | 0.66   | 0.66   |
| Stiffness coefficient [ <i>Nm/rad</i> ]       | 120   | 395.46   | 8400   |
| Damping coefficient [ <i>Nm * s/rad</i> ]     | 0.198                                       | 0.198  | 4.2  |
| Joints  | ShoulderRoll<br>ElbowPitch<br>ShoulderPitch | HipPitch<br>KneePitch<br>TorsoPitch<br>FootPitch<br>TorsoYaw | HipRoll<br>HipYaw<br>FootRoll<br>ShYaw<br>TorsoYaw |

### B.3 WalkMan

Table B.3: Specifications of the four types of motors in WalkMan (adapted from [https://gitlab.robotran.be/walkman/walkman\\_robotran](https://gitlab.robotran.be/walkman/walkman_robotran))

| Type                                     | 1          | 2         | 3             | 4          |
|--|------------|-----------|---------------|------------|
| Motor inertia [ $kg * m^2$ ]             | 0.1387     | 0.416     | 0.30208       | 0.811      |
| Motor back EMF constant [ $Nm * s/rad$ ] | 25.52      | 385.1575  | 38.3489       | 31.17      |
| Voltage to torque ratio [ $Nm/V$ ]       | 6.175      | 32.865    | 5.606         | 6.852      |
| Torque constant [ $Nm/A$ ]               | 4.13       | 11.719    | 6.84          | 4.62       |
| Terminal resistance [ $\Omega$ ]         | 0.66       | 0.356     | 1.22          | 0.6744     |
| Stiffness coefficient [ $Nm/rad$ ]       | 500        | 5000      | 1300          | 10000      |
| Damping coefficient [ $Nm * s/rad$ ]     | 1          | 1         | 1             | 1          |
| Joints                                   | NeckYaw    |           | HipYaw        | HipRoll    |
|  | NeckPitch  |           | TorsoYaw      | HipPitch   |
|  | ElbowYaw   | TorsoRoll | ShoulderPitch | KneePitch  |
|  | WristPitch |           | ShoulderRoll  | AnklePitch |
|  | WristRoll  |           | ShoulderYaw   | AnkleRoll  |
|  |            |           | ElbowPitch    | TorsoPitch |
|  |            |           |               |            |