

Appendix 3

Table 2: Chi-square test on outcome *refusal of sex* and independent variables

Variables	Can refuse sex				p
	No (n)	No (%)*	Yes (n)	Yes (%)*	
<u>Socio-demographic factors</u>					
Age groups					0.0001
15-19	413	49	444	51	
20-29	2212	45	2682	55	
30-39	1932	47	2189	53	
40-49	1329	51	1301	49	
Education					<0.0001
No school	5167	50	5213	50	
Education	718	33	1401	67	
Missing	1	28	2	72	
Religion					<0.0001
Muslim	4093	52	3908	48	
Christian	1235	36	2068	64	
Other	540	42	754	58	
Missing	18	50	16	50	
Wealth index					0.0001
Poor	2265	47	2538	53	
Middle	1364	53	1286	47	
Rich	2257	44	2792	56	
Place of residence					<0.0001
Urban	1182	38	1787	62	
Rural	4704	49	4829	51	
Salary type (for women who have worked year round)					<0.0001
n= 10553					
Not paid	2394	52	2245	48	
In-kind	589	59	388	41	
Cash	2001	40	2928	60	
Missing	5	61	3	39	
General media exposure					<0.0001
None	1652	52	1485	48	
At least one medium	3017	49	3252	51	

More than one medium	1191	38	1852	62
<i>Missing</i>	26	50	27	50

Empowerment indicators

Decision-making

Personal healthcare decisions by herself (or joint) <0.0001

No	4691	49	4856	51
Yes	1193	40	1760	60
<i>Missing</i>	2	100	0	0

Household purchases decisions by herself (or joint) <0.0001

No	4988	50	5108	50
Yes	893	36	1501	64
<i>Missing</i>	5	48	7	52

Visit to family/relatives decisions by herself (or joint) 0.0001

No	3078	50	3117	50
Yes	2801	44	3498	56
<i>Missing</i>	7	82	1	18

She decides how to spend her husband's money (or joint) 0.0006

No	5558	48	6128	52
Yes	308	39	481	61
<i>Missing</i>	3	81	1	19

Attitude towards beating

Is beating justified if wife refuses to have sex with husband? <0.0001

No	4237	43	5656	57
Yes	1627	62	947	38
<i>Missing</i>	22	60	13	40

*Proportions take sample weights into account