

Annexes

A1. Critères et pondération de l'indicateur d'intégration

Single Market integration indicators used in the summary indicator of Single Market integration	Weight of the 17 indicators in the summary indicator of Single Market integration
Percentage of exports of goods to the EU to GDP	8%
Percentage of imports of goods from the EU to GDP	7%
Percentage of exports of services to the EU to GDP	8%
Percentage of imports of services from the EU to GDP	8%
Percentage of GDP of FDI inflow from the EU	8%
Percentage of GDP of inward FDI stock from the EU	9%
Percentage of GDP of outward FDI flow to the EU	8%
Percentage of GDP of outward FDI stock to the EU	7%
Percentage of EU Directives not implemented or implemented only partially or incorrectly into national law (i.e. the transposition deficit)	7%
Difference between unit nominal labour costs of Member State and the core EU average*	7%
Difference between per capita GDP of Member State and the core EU average	6%
Difference between interest rates of long-term bonds of Member State and the core EU average	6%
Difference between VAT rates of Member State and the core EU average	8%
Difference between purchasing power in Member State and the core EU average	3%

Source: Muller P., Julius J. et Natraj, A. (2017), *The EU Single Market: Impact On Member States*, LE Europe, Commissioned by AmCham EU (American Chamber of Commerce to the EU), Brussels.

A2. Comparaison des résultats selon Linnemann et Bergstrand

VARIABLES	(1) Linnemann	(2) Bergstrand
IGDP_exp	0.926*** (0.002)	-
IGDP_imp	0.667*** (0.002)	-
IGDPcap_exp	-	0.926*** (0.002)
IGDPcap_imp	-	0.667*** (0.002)
Contig	0.744*** (0.017)	0.744*** (0.017)
Curcol	1.016*** (0.111)	1.016*** (0.111)
Evercol	1.672*** (0.015)	1.672*** (0.015)
IPOP_imp	0.123*** (0.002)	0.790*** (0.002)
IPOP_exp	0.068*** (0.002)	0.995*** (0.002)
UE	0.796*** (0.012)	0.796*** (0.012)
Constant	-15.306*** (0.055)	-15.306*** (0.055)
Observations	712,191	712,191
R-squared	0.554	0.554

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A3. Résultats de la régression avec taux de croissance d'urbanisation de la population selon Sapkota et al. (2018)

VARIABLES	(1) FLOW
EU_lGDPmean	0.097*** (0.019)
EU_lDistw	-0.319*** (0.072)
EU_diffldgpcap	-0.119** (0.049)
EU_comcur	0.061** (0.027)
EU_murbgrowth	0.042*** (0.011)
EU_innovcapexp	-0.004 (0.020)
EU_innovcapimp	0.004 (0.025)
EU_infrastructureexp	-0.008 (0.012)
EU_infrastructureimp	-0.005 (0.015)
EU_coststartupexp	-0.001*** (0.000)
EU_coststartupimp	0.000** (0.000)
Constant	22.989*** (0.020)
Observations	122,556

Robust standard errors in parentheses

*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

A4. Caractéristiques des pays candidats à l'adhésion à l'UE

Pays	PIB (prix courants, 2017, en millions d'€)
Albanie	11 559,0
Macédoine du Nord	10 038,3
Monténégro	4 229, 1
Serbie	39 183,3
Turquie	754 902,2

Source : Eurostat

Pays	Distance (en km par rapport à l'Allemagne)
Albanie	1384
Macédoine du Nord	1404
Monténégro	1157
Serbie	1120
Turquie	2168

Source : CEPII

Pays	PIB/ hab (2018, € courants)
Albanie	4460
Macédoine du Nord	5150
Monténégro	7490
Serbie	6140
Turquie	8020
UE	30 160

Source : Eurostat

Pays	Taux d'urbanisation de la population, %, 2019
Albanie	61,23
Macédoine du Nord	58,21
Monténégro	67,15
Serbie	56,26
Turquie	75,63

Source : Banque mondiale

A5. Résultats des régressions avec variables retardées (10 ans)

1. PIB

VARIABLES	(1) FLOW
EU	0.385*** (0.011)
IEU_IGDPmean	0.004*** (0.000)
Constant	22.431*** (0.003)
Observations	1,042,291

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

2. PIB/hab

VARIABLES	(1) FLOW
EU	0.406*** (0.011)
IEU_difflgdpcap	0.047*** (0.013)
Constant	22.447*** (0.003)
Observations	1,023,480

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

3. Taux d'urbanisation

VARIABLES	(1) FLOW
EU	0.364*** (0.011)
IEU_mpopurb	0.001*** (0.000)
Constant	22.477*** (0.003)
Observations	1,052,392

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

4. Coûts à entreprendre

VARIABLES	(1) FLOW
EU	0.631*** (0.026)
IEU_coststartupexp	-0.000 (0.000)
IEU_coststartupimp	-0.001*** (0.000)
Constant	22.512*** (0.006)
Observations	289,810

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1

5. Monnaie commune

VARIABLES	(1) FLOW
EU	0.424*** (0.011)
IEU_comcur	0.073*** (0.011)
Constant	22.433*** (0.003)
Observations	1,139,821

Robust standard errors in parentheses
*** p<0.01, ** p<0.05, * p<0.1